

PHONE ENGLISH

TOEFL SPEAKING A

ENGLISH CONVERSATION

SKY COMMUNITY BOOKS

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Speaking Test Directions

No.	Question
1	Personal Experience You will be asked to speak about a person, place, object, or event that is familiar to you. (Preparation : 15sec / Response : 45sec)
2	Paired Choice You will be presented with two possible actions, situations, or opinions. Then you will be asked to say which of the actions or situations you think is referable or which opinion you think is more justified and then explain your choice by providing reasons and details. (Preparation : 15sec / Response : 45sec)
3	Campus Life (Reading -> Listening) You will read a short reading passage on your computer screen about a topic of campus-related interest. You will then listen to two people (or in some cases, one person) discussing that topic and expressing an opinion about the topic from the reading. Then you will be asked a question based on what you have read and what you have heard. (Preparation : 30sec / Response : 60sec)
4	Academic Topics (Reading -> Listening) You will read a short passage about an academic subject and listen to a professor give a brief excerpt from a lecture on that subject. You will then be asked a question which you will answer based on what you have read and heard. (Preparation : 30sec / Response : 60sec)
5	Campus Life (Dialogue Listening) You will listen to a short conversation about a campus-related situation and respond to a question based on what you have heard. In the conversation, two people will typically discuss a problem and two possible solutions. The problem is one that concerns one of them or both of them directly. After you listen to the conversation, you will be asked to briefly describe the situation that was discussed in the conversation and to give your own opinion about solutions to the problem. (Preparation : 20sec / Response : 60sec)
6	Academic Topics (Lecture Listening) You will first listen to a professor present a brief excerpt from a lecture on an academic subject and then you will be asked a question about what you have heard. (Preparation : 20sec / Response : 60sec)

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Choose the most memorable event in your childhood, and explain why it is the most memorable. Give specific details and examples in your explanation.

.....

Preparation time: 15 seconds
Response time: 45 seconds

Events

- birthday party
- amusement park
- playground

Reasons

- gifts
- rollercoaster
- friends

* Vocabulary & Expressions

memorable (= noteworthy, significant)

a. 기억할 만한

worth remembering

childhood (= juvenility)

n. 어린 시절

the time of person's life when they are a child

amusement park

유원지

a commercially operated park with stalls and shows for amusement

Introduction

It is debatable whether _____.

Some people agree/disagree that _____.

However, I agree/disagree with the idea that _____,

because _____.

Body

Firstly, _____. / Secondly, _____.

In specific, _____.

For example, _____.

In this sense, _____.

Conclusion

Thus, _____.

Recently, someone gave you a present of a small amount of money. You are not sure how to spend this money. You are trying to decide to buy either a piece of jewelry or tickets to an upcoming concert. Which one will you buy? List clear reasons and details to support your answer.

.....

Preparation time: 15 seconds
Response time: 45 seconds

Jewelry

- eye on
- wanted for a long time
- goes with clothes
- unique design

Concert

- special band
- last tour
- fan of this band
- lifetime experience
- only chance

* Vocabulary & Expressions

upcoming (= *forthcoming, approaching*)

of the relatively near future

a. 다가오는, 곧 나올

unique (= *particular*)

radically distinctive and without equal

a. 독특한, 유일한

lifetime

the period during which something is functional

n. 일생, 생애

Introduction

In general, _____.

Some people say that _____.

However, I strongly believe that _____,

because _____.

Body

First of all, _____. / Moreover, _____.

In specific, _____.

For example, _____.

Thus, _____.

Conclusion

In short, _____.

Describe the most interesting book you have read, and explain why the book was interesting. Please include examples and details in your explanation.

.....

Preparation time: 15 seconds
Response time: 45 seconds

Books

- novel
- essay
- biography

Reasons

- fantasy
- educational
- touching

* Vocabulary & Expressions

novel

n. 소설

a printed and bound book that is an extended work of fiction

essay

n. 수필, 에세이

an analytic or interpretive literary composition

biography

n. 전기

an account of the series of events making up a person's life

Introduction

It is said that _____.

Some people say that _____.

However, in my opinion, _____,

because _____.

Body

First of all, _____. / Moreover, _____.

In specific, _____.

For example, _____.

Thus, _____.

Conclusion

In brief, _____.

Some people think that by studying the past we can benefit in the present. Others feel that to study the past is useless for us who live in the present. What is your opinion? Be sure to present clear reasons and examples to support your answer.

.....

Preparation time: 15 seconds
Response time: 45 seconds

Don't study past

- waste of time
- focus on future
- past is over
- hope of the future

Study past

- past - foundation
- springboard what to eliminate and make better
- Learn from past accomplishments and mistakes

* Vocabulary & Expressions

benefit (= *advantage, profit*)

n. 이익

something that aids or promotes well-being

springboard

n. 도약대

a beginning from which an enterprise is launched

accomplishment (= *fulfillment, achievement*)

n. 성취

the action of accomplishing something

Introduction

Many people believe that _____.

Some people agree/disagree that _____.

However, I agree/disagree with the idea that _____,
because _____.

Body

First of all, _____. / Moreover, _____.

In specific, _____.

For example, _____.

Thus, _____.

Conclusion

In conclusion, _____.

Choose a place you go often to meet your friends, and explain why you meet your friends there. Please include examples and details in your explanation.

.....

Preparation time: 15 seconds
Response time: 45 seconds

Place

- mall
- movie theater
- café

Reasons

- fun
- talk
- people

* Vocabulary & Expressions

choose

vt. 고르다

pick out, select, or choose from a number of alternatives

explain (= illustrate)

vt. 설명하다

make plain and comprehensible

mall

n. 쇼핑몰

mercantile establishment consisting of a carefully landscaped complex of shops representing leading merchandisers

Introduction

In general, _____.

Some people say that _____.

However, I strongly believe that _____,

because _____.

Body

First of all, _____. / Moreover, _____.

In specific, _____.

For example, _____.

Thus, _____.

Conclusion

In summary, _____.

If someone says that he will "never, never give up," he means that he will always try his best to reach his goals without stopping. Some people feel that you will always get what you want with this attitude, while others feel that you should only try to do what you are able to easily. Which idea do you support? Provide reasons and example to support your viewpoint.

.....

Preparation time: 15 seconds
Response time: 45 seconds

Never give up

- can't fail
- never consider giving up
- always move forward
- let nothing stop you
- achieve your dreams

Do what you are able to do easily

- pace yourself
- consider others
- small progress not failure
- take baby steps
- reasonable

* Vocabulary & Expressions

attitude (= *demeanor*)

n. 태도

a complex mental state involving beliefs and feelings and values
and dispositions to act in certain ways

achieve (= *accomplish*)

vt. 성취하다

to gain with effort

progress (= *progression, advancement*)

n. 진보

gradual improvement or growth or development

Introduction

It is debatable whether _____.

Some people agree/disagree that _____.

However, I agree/disagree with the idea that _____,

because _____.

Body

Firstly, _____. / Secondly, _____.

In specific, _____.

For example, _____.

In this sense, _____.

Conclusion

Thus, _____.

Choose a person you admire, and explain why you admire him or her. Please include specific examples and details in your explanation.

.....

Preparation time: 15 seconds
Response time: 45 seconds

People

- parent
- friend
- historical person

Reasons

- brave
- honest
- accomplished

* Vocabulary & Expressions

admire (= *adore*)

feel admiration for

vt. 감탄하다

brave (= *bold*)

possessing or displaying courage

a. 용감한

honest (= *truthful, candid*)

not disposed to cheat or defraud

a. 정직한

Introduction

In general, _____.

Some people say that _____.

However, I strongly believe that _____,

because _____.

Body

First of all, _____. / Moreover, _____.

In specific, _____.

For example, _____.

Thus, _____.

Conclusion

In short, _____.

Awards are presented to people who perform well at work and in life. Do you think giving awards is a useful practice? List clear reasons and examples to support your opinion.

.....

Preparation time: 15 seconds
Response time: 45 seconds

Not useful

- corrupt motives for doing well
- many people overlooked
- a few people get credit

Useful

- motivates others
- an honor to those who receive them
- recognize excellence
- focus on positive

* Vocabulary & Expressions

award (= prize, reward)

n. 상

something given for victory or superiority in a contest or competition
or for winning a lottery

corrupt (= dishonest)

a. 타락한, 부정한

corrupt morally or by intemperance or sensuality

motivate (= stimulate, instigate)

vt. ...에게 동기를 주다

give an incentive for action

Introduction

It is said that _____.

Some people say that _____.

However, in my opinion, _____,

because _____.

Body

First of all, _____. / Moreover, _____.

In specific, _____.

For example, _____.

Thus, _____.

Conclusion

In brief, _____.

Describe a friend who is very special to you, and explain why he or she is very special. Give specific details and examples to support your explanation.

.....

Preparation time: 15 seconds
Response time: 45 seconds

People

- cousin
- classmate
- neighbor

Reasons

- kind
- trustworthy
- caring

* Vocabulary & Expressions

classmate (= companion)

n. 반친구, 동급생

an acquaintance that you go to school with

neighbor

n. 이웃

a person who lives near another

trustworthy (= threatened, imperiled)

a. 신뢰할 수 있는

worthy of trust or belief

Introduction

Many people believe that _____.

Some people agree/disagree that _____.

However, I agree/disagree with the idea that _____,
because _____.

Body

First of all, _____. / Moreover, _____.

In specific, _____.

For example, _____.

Thus, _____.

Conclusion

In conclusion, _____.

Success is not easy for most of us. Do you believe that the natural ability you are born with, or hard work, is most important for success or achievement? Explain your opinion using clear reasons and examples.

.....

Preparation time: 15 seconds
Response time: 45 seconds

Natural ability

- early advantage
- talent - saves time
- comes easy
- succeeds in short time

Hard work

- average skill is raw material
- motivation / desire
- set goals
- small skills grow with practice
- well - rounded
- struggle broadens talents

* Vocabulary & Expressions

success (= accomplishment, achievement)

n. 성공

a state of prosperity or fame

struggle (= striving, endeavor)

n. 노력, 고투

an energetic attempt to achieve something

talent (= ability)

n. 재능

natural abilities or qualities

Introduction

In general, _____.

Some people say that _____.

However, I strongly believe that _____,

because _____.

Body

First of all, _____. / Moreover, _____.

In specific, _____.

For example, _____.

Thus, _____.

Conclusion

In summary, _____.

Choose the most memorable day or event in your life. Explain why it is most memorable. Give specific details and examples to support your explanation.

.....

Preparation time: 15 seconds
Response time: 45 seconds

Event

- competition
- vacation
- surgery

Reasons

- difficult
- exciting
- painful

* Vocabulary & Expressions

competition

the act of competing as for profit or a prize

n. 경쟁

surgery

a medical procedure involving an incision with instruments

n. 외과 수술

painful (= unpleasant)

causing misery or pain or distress

a. 고통스러운, 괴로운

Introduction

It is debatable whether _____.

Some people agree/disagree that _____.

However, I agree/disagree with the idea that _____,

because _____.

Body

Firstly, _____. / Secondly, _____.

In specific, _____.

For example, _____.

In this sense, _____.

Conclusion

Thus, _____.

People who like to rise early in the morning to start the day's work are sometimes referred to as "early birds." Those who prefer to get up later in the day and work until late at night are sometimes referred to as "night owls." Are you an early bird or a night owl? Explain your preference, listing clear reasons and examples.

.....

Preparation time: 15 seconds
Response time: 45 seconds

Late

- difficult to work in the morning
- like sleep
- no time limit
- work better during the night

Early

- early start
- less interruptions
- fresh mind and body
- can spend time with family
- follows nature's clock

* Vocabulary & Expressions

refer (= mention)

make reference to

vi. 언급하다

preference

a predisposition in favor of something

n. 더 좋아함

interruption (= interference, break)

an act of delaying or interrupting the continuity

n. 중단, 방해

Introduction

In general, _____.

Some people say that _____.

However, I strongly believe that _____,

because _____.

Body

First of all, _____. / Moreover, _____.

In specific, _____.

For example, _____.

Thus, _____.

Conclusion

In short, _____.

Describe your favorite sport, and explain why it is your favorite. Please use specific details in your explanation.

.....

Preparation time: 15 seconds
Response time: 45 seconds

Sport

- soccer
- baseball
- swimming

Reasons

- thrilling
- fun
- teamwork

* Vocabulary & Expressions

favorite

preferred above all others and treated with partiality

thrilling (= exciting)

causing a surge of emotion or excitement

teamwork (= collaboration, cooperation)

cooperative work done by a team

a. 마음에 드는, 매우 좋아하는

a. 짜릿짜릿 하게하는

n. 팀워크, 협동작업

Introduction

It is said that _____.

Some people say that _____.

However, in my opinion, _____,

because _____.

Body

First of all, _____. / Moreover, _____.

In specific, _____.

For example, _____.

Thus, _____.

Conclusion

In brief, _____.

A good son or daughter has certain qualities or traits. What traits do you think are important in a good son or daughter? In your culture, have these traits changed over the course of time, or have they remained the same? Explain your opinion using clear details and Examples.

.....

Preparation time: 15 seconds
Response time: 45 seconds

Good traits

- respectful
- sharing
- hardworking
- cheerful
- cooperative
- honest

Changed traits

- initiative
- responsibility
- independence of thought
- quiet and humble in the past

* Vocabulary & Expressions

trait (= *characteristic*)

n. 특성

a distinguishing feature of your personal nature

respectful (= *courteous, mannerly*)

a. 공손한, 존중하는

full of or exhibiting respect

initiative (= *originality, inventiveness*)

n. 독창력

readiness to embark on bold new ventures

Introduction

Many people believe that _____.

Some people agree/disagree that _____.

However, I agree/disagree with the idea that _____,
because _____.

Body

First of all, _____. / Moreover, _____.

In specific, _____.

For example, _____.

Thus, _____.

Conclusion

In conclusion, _____.

Describe the most convenient means of transportation in the city you live in, and explain why it is so convenient. Use examples and details in your explanation.

.....

Preparation time: 15 seconds
Response time: 45 seconds

Transportation

- car
- subway
- bus

Reasons

- fast
- comfortable
- cheap

* Vocabulary & Expressions

describe

vt. 묘사하다

to give an account or representation of in words

transportation (= conveyance)

n. 수송

a facility consisting of the means and equipment necessary for the movement of passengers or goods

comfortable (= relaxed)

a. 안락한

providing or experiencing physical well-being or relief

Introduction

In general, _____.

Some people say that _____.

However, I strongly believe that _____,

because _____.

Body

First of all, _____. / Moreover, _____.

In specific, _____.

For example, _____.

Thus, _____.

Conclusion

In summary, _____.

Working for a small or large company has unique advantages and disadvantages. Which option do you think you would like better? Explain your preference, listing clear reasons and examples.

.....

Preparation time: 15 seconds
Response time: 45 seconds

Small

- well-organized
- personal
- focus
- friendly environment

Large

- security
- money
- anonymity
- resources
- extra space, cafeteria, gym, parking

* Vocabulary & Expressions

advantage

the quality of having a superior or more favorable position

n. 유리한 점

security

financial independence

n. 안전

anonymity (= namelessness, obscurity)

the state of being anonymous

n. 익명, 무명

Introduction

In general, _____.

Some people say that _____.

However, I strongly believe that _____,

because _____.

Body

First of all, _____. / Moreover, _____.

In specific, _____.

For example, _____.

Thus, _____.

Conclusion

In summary, _____.

Choose the most valuable object you possess, and explain why it is so valuable to you. Give specific examples and details to support your explanation.

.....

Preparation time: 15 seconds
Response time: 45 seconds

Object

- jewelry
- book
- computer

Reasons

- precious
- meaningful
- useful

* Vocabulary & Expressions

valuable (= priceless, invaluable)

a. 값비싼

having great material or monetary value especially for use or exchange

precious

a. 귀중한

characterized by feeling or showing fond affection for

meaningful (= significant)

a. 의미 있는

having a meaning or purpose

Introduction

It is debatable whether _____.

Some people agree/disagree that _____.

However, I agree/disagree with the idea that _____,

because _____.

Body

Firstly, _____. / Secondly, _____.

In specific, _____.

For example, _____.

In this sense, _____.

Conclusion

Thus, _____.

Are you someone who likes to do only those things you already do well?
Or, are you the kind of person who likes to take risks and try new things?
List clear examples and details to support your answer.

.....

Preparation time: 15 seconds
Response time: 45 seconds

Stay with old

- familiar
- make best contribution
- might fail
- discouraging and difficult

Try new

- not good at first, but...
- practice and get better
- makes you a better person

* Vocabulary & Expressions

familiar (= *knowledgeable*)

well known or easily recognized

a. 잘 아는, 정통한

contribution

the part played by a person in bringing about a result

n. 기여

discourage (= *dishearten, dispirit*)

deprive of courage or hope

vt. 낙담시키다

Introduction

In general, _____.

Some people say that _____.

However, I strongly believe that _____,

because _____.

Body

First of all, _____. / Moreover, _____.

In specific, _____.

For example, _____.

Thus, _____.

Conclusion

In short, _____.

Choose a place you go often that is important to you, and explain why it is important to you. Use specific examples and details in your explanation.

Preparation time: 15 seconds
Response time: 45 seconds

Place

- school
- church
- park

Reasons

- peaceful
- meditation
- comforting

* Vocabulary & Expressions

church

n. 교회

a place for public worship

peaceful (= *peaceable*)

a. 평온한

not disturbed by strife or turmoil or war

meditation (= *contemplation*)

n. 숙려, 고찰

continuous and profound contemplation or musing on a subject
or series of subjects of a deep or abstruse nature

Introduction

It is said that _____.

Some people say that _____.

However, in my opinion, _____,

because _____.

Body

First of all, _____. / Moreover, _____.

In specific, _____.

For example, _____.

Thus, _____.

Conclusion

In brief, _____.

Many people believe that careful planning results in success. Other people believe that a successful life will result from the willingness to take chances or risks. What do you believe is the best method of attaining success in life? Include clear examples and details to support your answer.

.....

Preparation time: 15 seconds
Response time: 45 seconds

Plan

- familiar
- conservative approach
- safe
- minimize mistakes

Risk

- chance of working out for best
- failing as beneficial
- example Milton Hershey / Hershey chocolate
- stretch limits
- possible new path

* Vocabulary & Expressions

willingness

cheerful compliance

conservative (= cautious)

avoiding excess

minimize

make small or insignificant

n. 기꺼이 하는 마음

a. 조심스런, 신중한

vt. 최소로 하다

Introduction

Many people believe that _____.

Some people agree/disagree that _____.

However, I agree/disagree with the idea that _____,
because _____.

Body

First of all, _____. / Moreover, _____.

In specific, _____.

For example, _____.

Thus, _____.

Conclusion

In conclusion, _____.

Choose a person who has had great influence in your life, and explain why that person was such an influence on you. Give specific details and reasons to support your answer.

.....

Preparation time: 15 seconds
Response time: 45 seconds

People

- historical figure
- celebrity
- family

Reasons

- wise
- courageous
- honest

* Vocabulary & Expressions

influence

n. 영향력

a power to affect persons or events especially power based on prestige etc.

figure

n. 인물

a well-known or notable person

celebrity

n. 유명인

a widely known person

Introduction

In general, _____.

Some people say that _____.

However, I strongly believe that _____,

because _____.

Body

First of all, _____. / Moreover, _____.

In specific, _____.

For example, _____.

Thus, _____.

Conclusion

In summary, _____.

Big companies sometimes donate large sums of money to local communities to care for the environment or to support the arts. What advice would you give big business regarding its donations to your hometown? Would you prefer to have them use their money to clean up the environment or to support the arts in your community? List clear reasons and examples in your answer.

.....

Preparation time: 15 seconds
Response time: 45 seconds

Environment

- health concerns
- water / air
- beauty / environment
- overboard
- hidden benefits – later

Arts

- community spirit
- develop children
- theatre, poetry, music concerts
- elevate culture
- not just entertainment
- develop the creative / esthetic side
- not as tangible but important

* Vocabulary & Expressions

donation (= *endowment*)

n. 기부

act of giving in common with others for a common purpose especially to a charity

esthetic (= *beautiful, artful*)

a. 미적

concerning or characterized by an appreciation of beauty or good taste

tangible (= *concrete*)

a. 만져서 알 수 있는, 유형의

perceptible by the senses especially the sense of touch

Introduction

It is debatable whether _____.

Some people agree/disagree that _____.

However, I agree/disagree with the idea that _____,

because _____.

Body

Firstly, _____. / Secondly, _____.

In specific, _____.

For example, _____.

In this sense, _____.

Conclusion

Thus, _____.

Describe the most important decision you have made, and explain why that decision was important. Use specific examples and details in your explanation.

.....

Preparation time: 15 seconds
Response time: 45 seconds

Decision

- career
- marriage
- school

Reasons

- change
- future
- environment

* Vocabulary & Expressions

career (= *occupation*)

n. 직업

the particular occupation for which you are trained

marriage

n. 결혼

the state of being a married couple voluntarily joined for life

environment

n. 환경, 주위 상황

the totality of surrounding conditions

Introduction

In general, _____.

Some people say that _____.

However, I strongly believe that _____,

because _____.

Body

First of all, _____. / Moreover, _____.

In specific, _____.

For example, _____.

Thus, _____.

Conclusion

In short, _____.

There are two basic kinds of movies those that are produced to be entertaining and fun, and those that are about a serious topic and make us think. Which kind of movie do you like better? Provide clear reasons and example to support your answer.

.....

Preparation time: 15 seconds
Response time: 45 seconds

Entertaining

- people work hard
- entertain for a break
- laughter - good for soul
- gather with friends
- family event

Serious

- challenging
- inspire to greatness
- social improvement
- open mind to struggles of history
- motives behind great people / events

* Vocabulary & Expressions

serious (= severe)

concerned with work or important matters rather than play or trivialities

a. 심각한, 중대한

inspire (= encourage, stimulate)

heighten or intensify

vt. 고무하다, 격려하다

improvement (= progression, advancement)

a change for the better

n. 개선

Introduction

It is said that _____.

Some people say that _____.

However, in my opinion, _____,

because _____.

Body

First of all, _____. / Moreover, _____.

In specific, _____.

For example, _____.

Thus, _____.

Conclusion

In brief, _____.

Describe a special experience in your school life, and explain why that experience was special. Give specific details and examples in your explanation.

.....

Preparation time: 15 seconds
Response time: 45 seconds

Experience

- club activity
- field trip
- exam

Reasons

- fun
- educational
- nervous

* Vocabulary & Expressions

experience

n. 경험

the accumulation of knowledge or skill that results from direct participation in events or activities

activity

n. 활동

any specific behavior

nervous (= anxious, fearful)

a. 불안한

causing or fraught with or showing anxiety

Introduction

Many people believe that _____.

Some people agree/disagree that _____.

However, I agree/disagree with the idea that _____,
because _____.

Body

First of all, _____. / Moreover, _____.

In specific, _____.

For example, _____.

Thus, _____.

Conclusion

In conclusion, _____.

There are people who rush around trying to get everything done and live life at a hurried pace. Then there are those people who take the time to 'stop and smell the roses' and enjoy life. Which type of person are you? List clear reasons and examples in your answer.

.....

Preparation time: 15 seconds
Response time: 45 seconds

Hurry

- all feel pressure
- get things done
- increases stress
- only think we are doing a lot
- don't want to appear lazy
- efficient
- always try your best

Slower pace

- go fast, lose time
- deliberately slow down
- more natural
- more healthy
- slow and steady
- settles others

* Vocabulary & Expressions

type

a subdivision of a particular kind of thing

n. 유형, 종류

efficient (= *effective*)

being effective without wasting time or effort or expense

a. 능률적인

deliberately

in a deliberate unhurried manner

ad. 신중히, 유유히

Introduction

Body

Conclusion

Describe a memorable trip you have taken, and explain why that trip was memorable. Include examples and details in your explanation.

.....

Preparation time: 15 seconds
Response time: 45 seconds

Trip

- island
- mountain
- city

Reasons

- scenery
- refreshing
- relaxing

* Vocabulary & Expressions

scenery (= *landscape*)

n. 풍경

the painted structures of a stage set that are intended to suggest a particular locale

refreshing (= *fresh*)

a. 상쾌한

imparting vitality and energy

relaxing

a. 나른한

affording physical or mental rest

Introduction

Body

Conclusion

The dormitory rooms at your university are each shared by two students. You have a choice either the university can choose your roommate for you, or you can find your own roommate. Which would you prefer? List clear reasons and examples to support your answer.

.....

Preparation time: 15 seconds
Response time: 45 seconds

I choose

- know who I live with
- choose for my advantage
- take responsibility for my decision
- my life, my choice

University Chooses

- has info to make match
- takes burden off student
- meet new people
- learn to get along with others
- Might make a new friend

* Vocabulary & Expressions

dormitory

n. 기숙사

a college or university building containing living quarters for students

roommate

n. 동거인, 한방친구

an associate who shares a room with you

responsibility (= *obligation, accountability*)

n. 책임

the social force that binds you to the courses of action demanded by that force

Introduction

Body

Conclusion

Describe an interesting class you have taken, and explain why that class was interesting. Give details and examples to support your explanation.

.....

Preparation time: 15 seconds
Response time: 45 seconds

Class

- biology
- math
- history

Reasons

- educational
- fun
- easy

* Vocabulary & Expressions

interesting (= *entertaining*)

arousing or holding the attention

a. 흥미 있는

biology

the science that studies living organisms

n. 생물학

educational (= *instructional*)

relating to the process of education

a. 교육적인

Introduction

Body

Conclusion

Some people like to use machines to do work. Others like to do their work by hand. Which do you prefer? List clear reasons and examples to support your answer.

.....

Preparation time: 15 seconds
Response time: 45 seconds

Machine

- production
- greater / faster production
- see result quickly
- progress

Hand

- art
- woodwork
- slower
- more of you
- satisfaction
- compare to cooking
- more personal

* Vocabulary & Expressions

production (= *manufacture*)

n. 제품

an artifact that has been created by someone or some process

woodwork

n. 목세공

work made of wood

satisfaction (= *gratification, contentment*)

n. 만족

the contentment one feels when one has fulfilled a desire, need, or expectation

Introduction

Body

Conclusion